



**PENGEMBANGAN KEMASAN BIOFOAM
(*BIODEGRADABLE FOAM*) BERBASIS
PELEPAH SAWIT DENGAN COATING
BIOSILIKA DARI CANGKANG KELAPA SAWIT
UNTUK PENINGKATAN HIDROFOBITAS**

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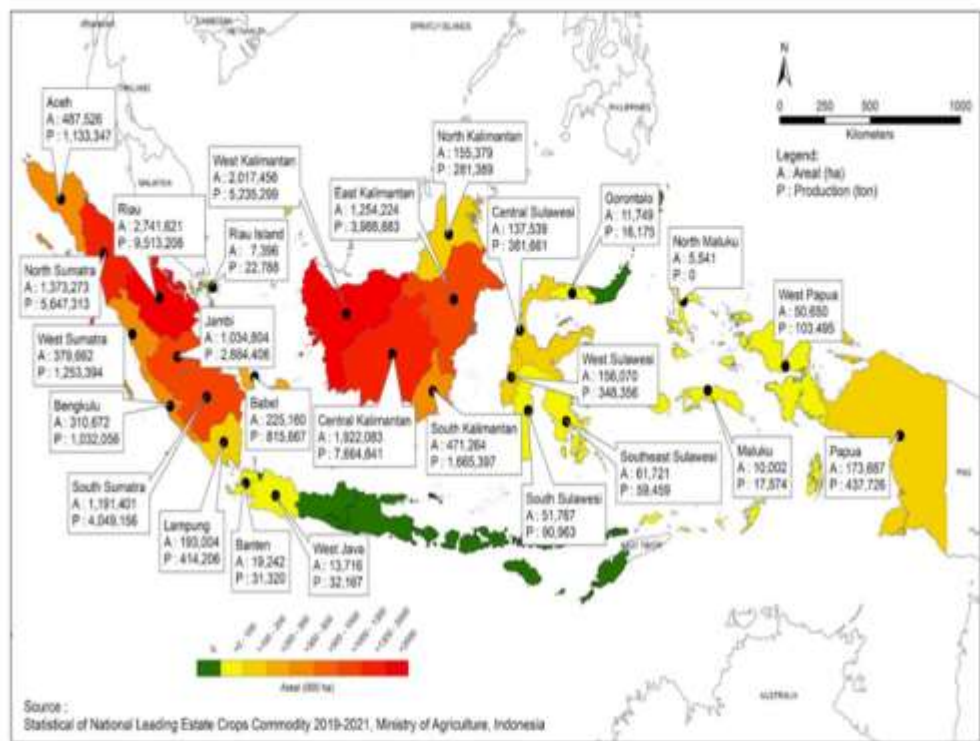


TUJUAN PROJECT



1. Pengembangan teknologi kemasan *biodegradable foam* (biofoam) berbasis pelepah sawit sebagai bahan penguat.
2. Pengembangan teknologi material coating dari biosilika cangkang kelapa sawit untuk meningkatkan hidrofobitas kemasan *biodegradable foam* (biofoam).
3. Perbaikan mesin pencetak kemasan *biodegradable foam* (biofoam) yang lebih ergonomis.

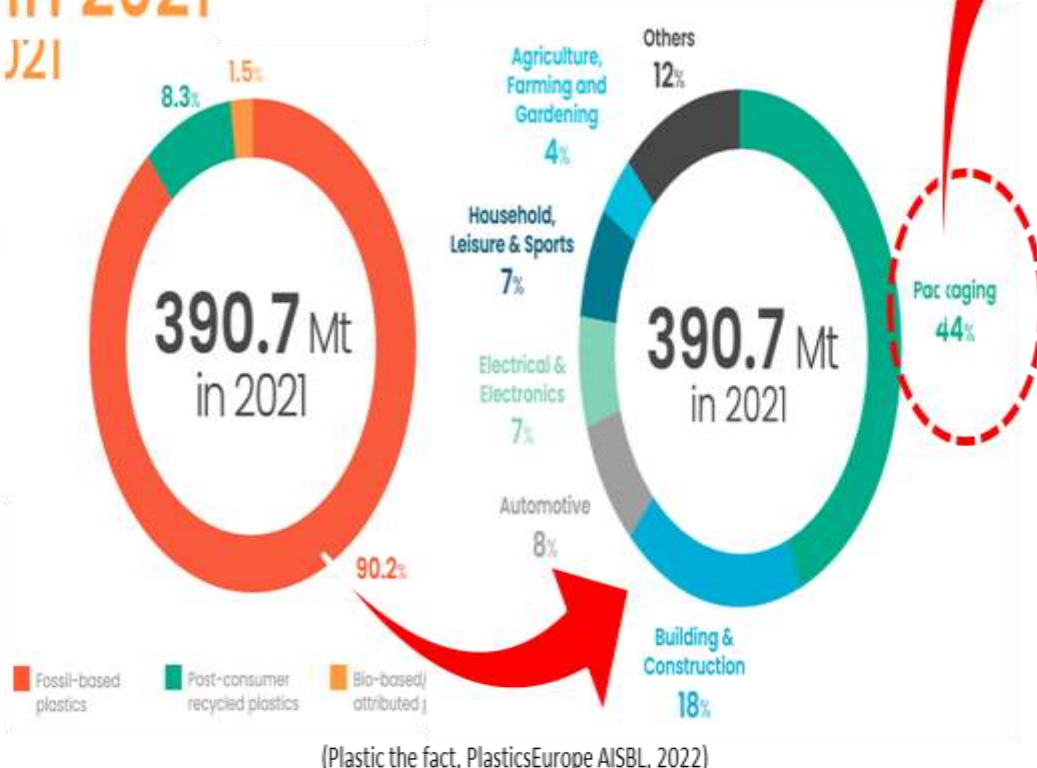
JUSTIFIKASI RISET



Total luasan land cover kelapa sawit di Indonesia (ha):
± 16,3 Juta Hektare (Sumber: Sosialisasi innovation proposal PT. BGA, 2024)

World plastics production* in 2021

In 2021, 90.2% of the World plastics production was fossil-based. Post-consumer recycled plastics and bio-based/bio-attributed plastics respectively accounted for 8.3% and 1.5% of the World plastics production.



Plactis Europe Association of plastics manufactures : PS for packaging → 39,9% (2017)

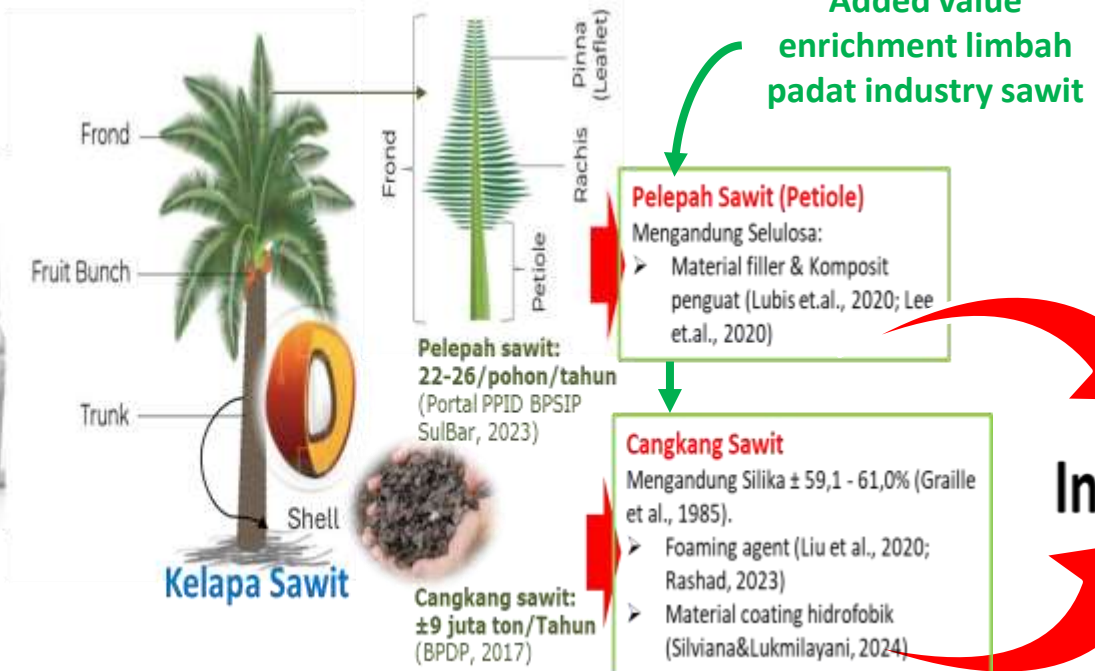
Polystyrene (PS) : styrofoam

- resistant to hot and cold temperatures,
- not easy to leak and change in shape,
- is able to protect the freshness and integrity of packaged products,
- has low price and light weight,
- low production costs,
- can be easily formed

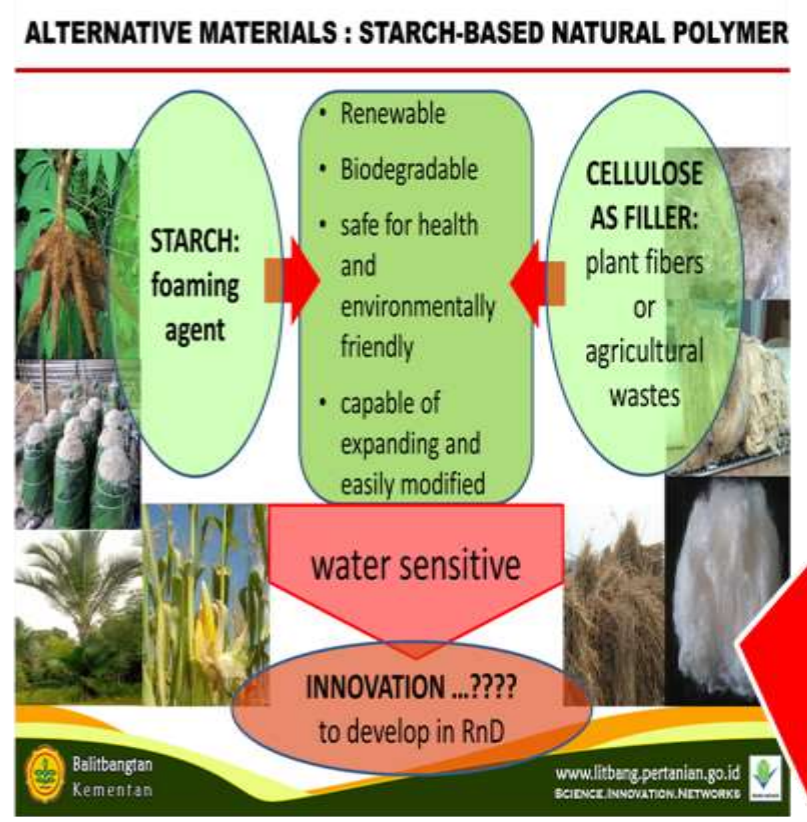
(Tang et al., 2018; Rabie et al., 2013)

Peningkatan jumlah limbah industri kelapa sawit

Upaya Zero Waste



BIODEGRADABLE FOAM (BIOFOAM) HIDROFOBIK



➢ Pencemaran di darat dan laut

➢ Perubahan iklim dan emisi udara

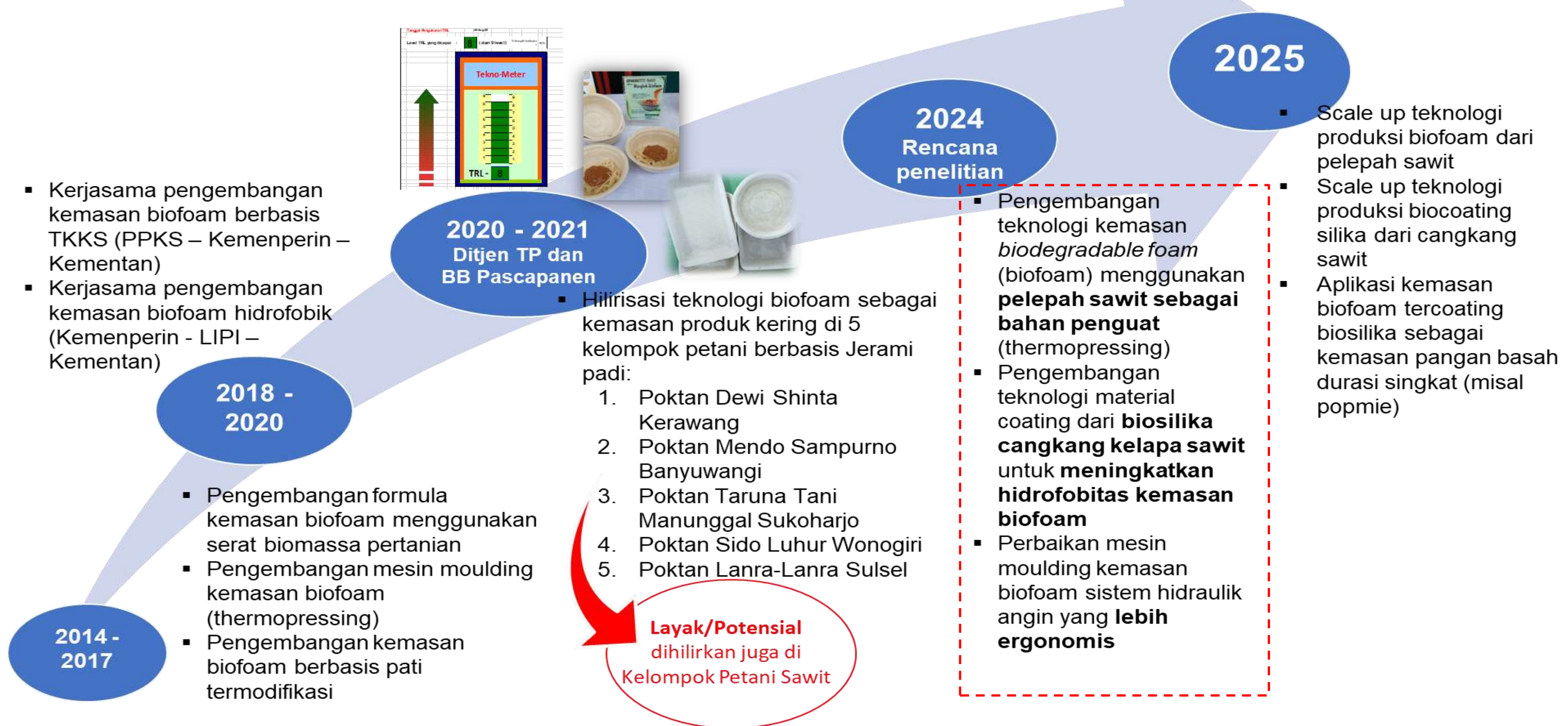
Material of PS: petroleum

STYROFOAM

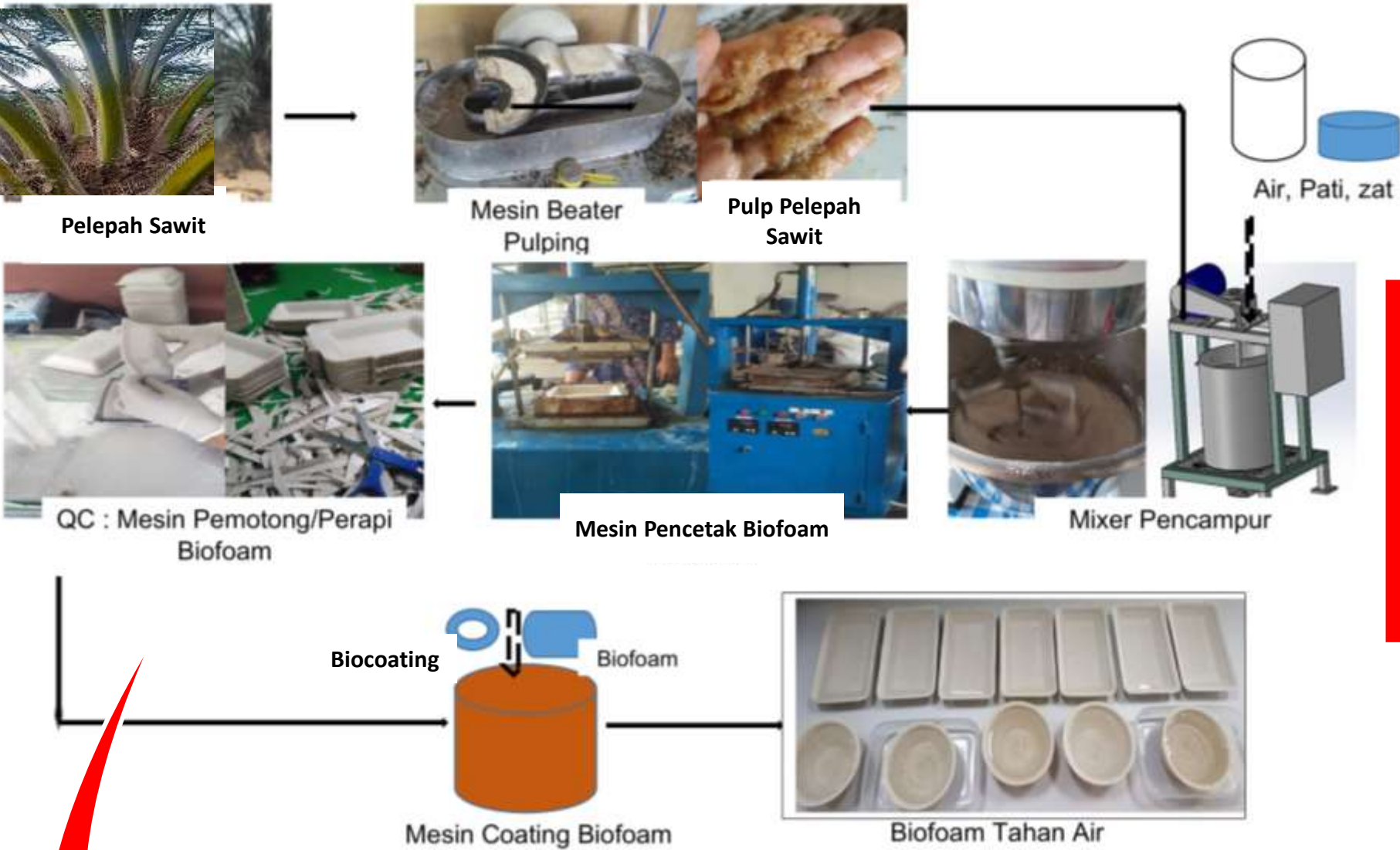
- Damage of spinal cord
- Carcinogenic → Benzene
- Not environmentally friendly
- Human health problems & marine biota
- Global warming → CFC

Penelitian kemasan biofoam

Balai Besar Pascapanen Kementerian Pertanian



Rangkaian proses produksi kemasan biofoam



Aneka Bentuk Kemasan Biofoam – Inovasi BB Pascapanen



Line proses biofoam skala laboratorium di BB Pascapanen Kementan



Line proses biofoam scale-up di Kelompok Tani Binaan Kementan

Penelitian pengembangan teknologi biosilika serbuk dari abu boiler kelapa sawit

Balai Besar Pascapanen

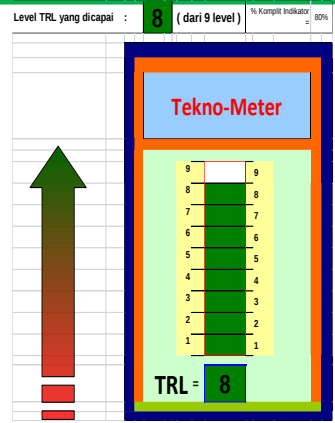
Tahun 2021 - 2022



Silika komersial:
Kemurnian SiO₂ 93 - 94 %
Bersifat amorf 46 – 47 %

Yield ± 10%
Kemurnian SiO₂ 92-95%
Bersifat amorf 47-54%

Aplikasi sebagai filler pada sol karet di PT. Triangkasa Lestari



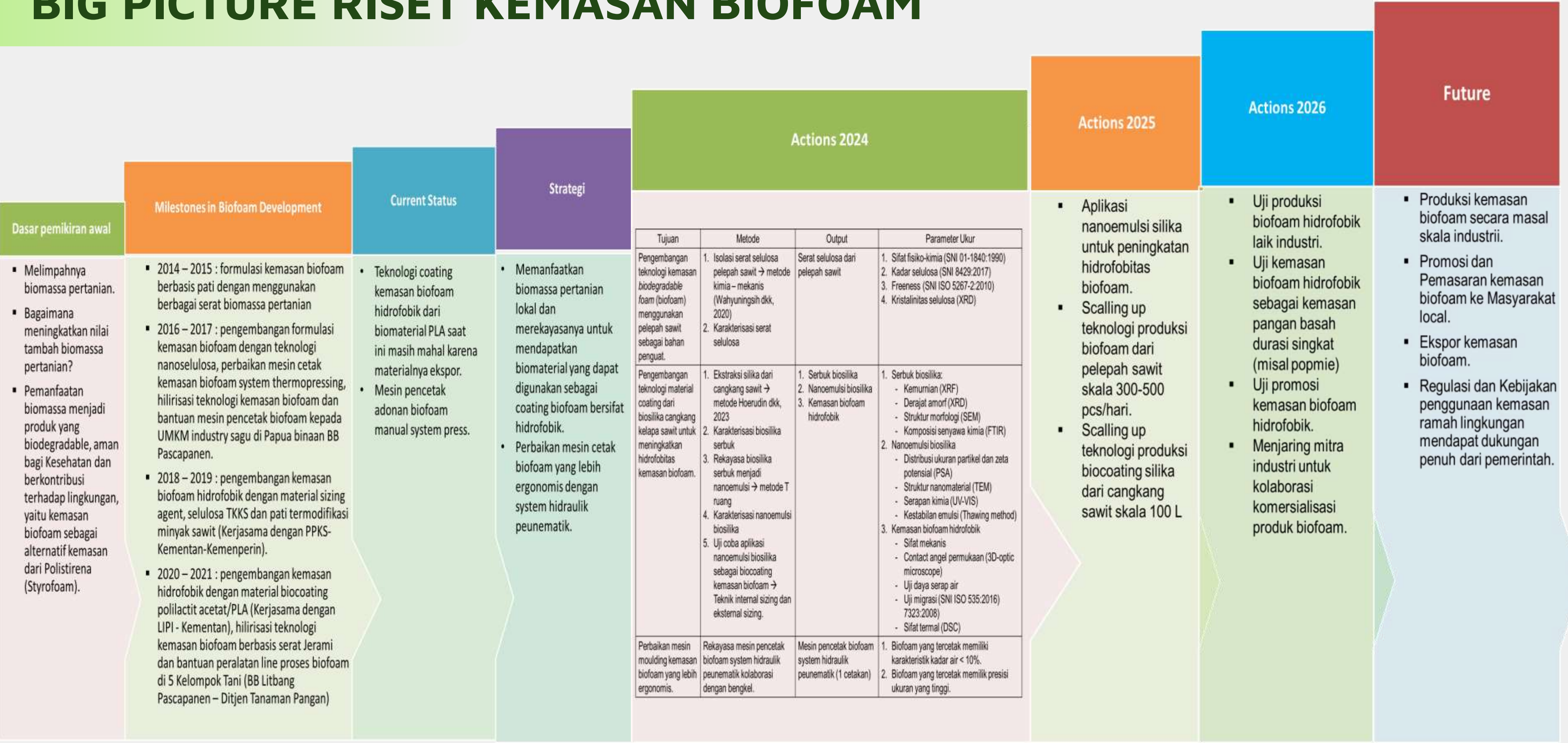
Tahun 2024
➤ Rekayasa biosilika sebagai material coating hidrofobik

Output material coating hidrofobik dari silika cangkang sawit

Tahun 2025
➤ Aplikasi material coating hidrofobik biosilika pada kemasan biofoam

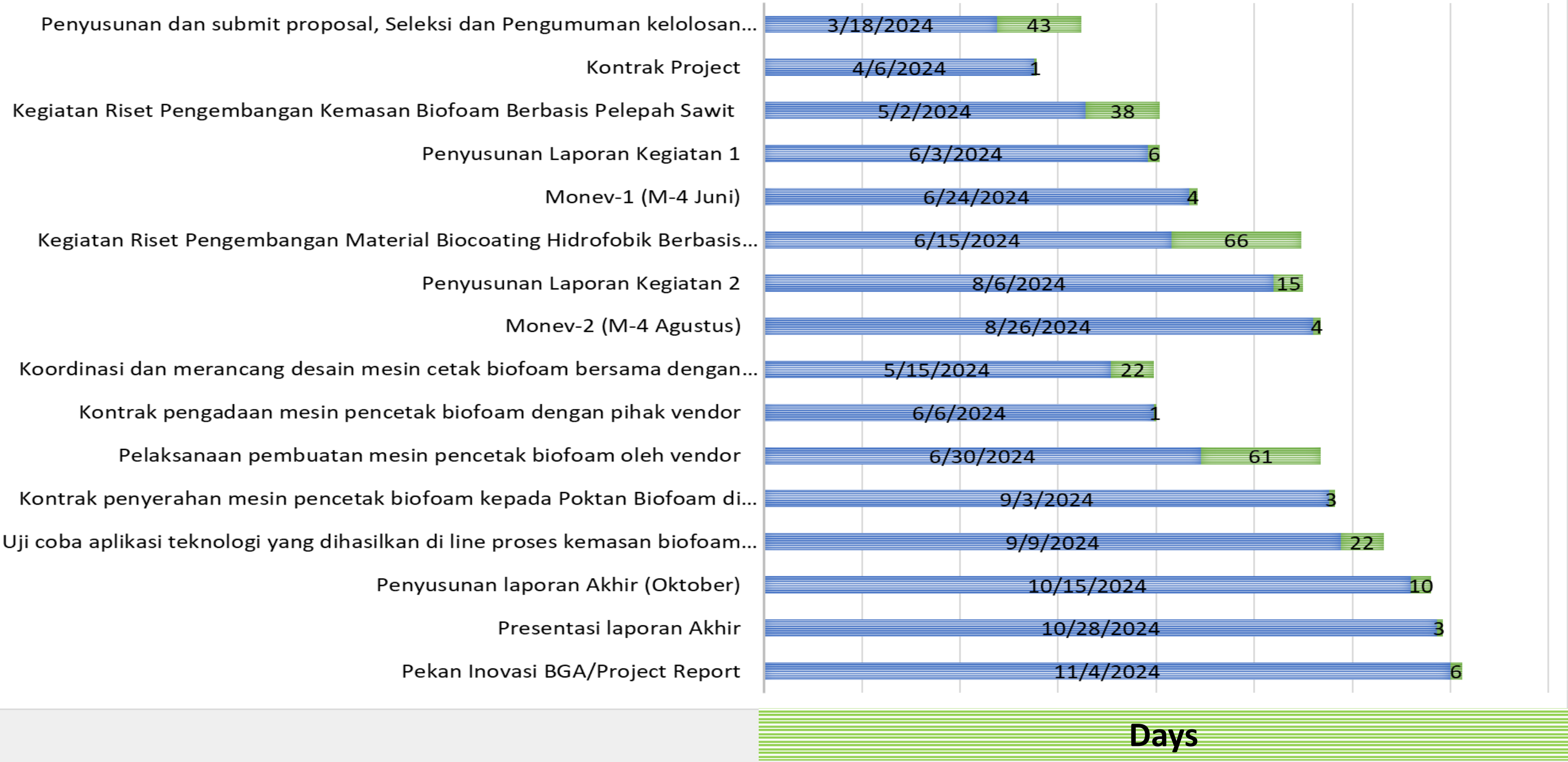
Output Kemasan biofoam hidrofobik

BIG PICTURE RISET KEMASAN BIOFOAM



GANTT CHART PELAKSANAAN RISET

Activities



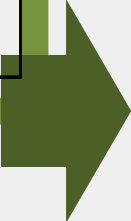
TIME LINE DETAIL P

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RAB RISET

RENCANA ANGGARAN KEGIATAN

No	Komponen	Jumlah (Rp.)
1	Honor Tenaga Kerja	39,500,000
2	Biaya bahan, analisa laboratorium, sewa alat dan mesin	123,959,000
3	Biaya perjalanan & Administrasi	26,600,000
Jumlah		190,059,000



KEBUTUHAN TENAGA KERJA				
No	Uraian	Volume (bulan/orang)	Harga Satuan	Jumlah (Rp.) (Volume x Satuan)
1	Peneliti Utama (Profesor)	5	3,000,000	15,000,000
2	Peneliti Muda	7	2,000,000	14,000,000
3	Teknisi	7	1,500,000	10,500,000
Jumlah				39,500,000

BIAYA PERJALANAN & MANAJEMEN						
No	Uraian	Lokasi/Tempat/ Tujuan	Volume	Satuan	Harga Satuan	Jumlah (Rp.) (Volume x Satuan)
1	Sampling pelepah sawit dan cangkang sawit	Kalimantan Tengah	2	Orang	5,000,000	10,000,000
2	Uji coba produksi biofoam di Poktan Taruna Tani Manunggal	Sukoharjo	2	Orang	3,800,000	7,600,000
3	Monev	Jakarta	2	kali	1,000,000	2,000,000
4	Manajemen Instansi	IPB	1	paket	7,000,000	7,000,000
Jumlah						26,600,000

BIAYA BAHAN, ANALISA LABORATORIUM, SEWA ALAT/MESIN					
No	Uraian	Harga satuan	Volume	Satuan	Jumlah (Rp.) (Volume x Harga Satuan)
Biaya Bahan					16,584,000
1	Pelepah sawit	-	100	kg	-
2	Abu cangkang sawit	-	50	kg	-
3	Silicon Dioxide 500 G p.a	625,000	1	jar (500 g)	625,000
4	Natrium hidroksida p.a Merck	980,000	1	Jar (2,5 kg)	980,000
5	Natrium hidroksida teknis	155,000	10	kg	1,550,000
6	Asam klorida p.a Merck	1,400,000	1	botol (2,5L)	1,400,000
7	Asam klorida teknis	386,000	2	jerigen (20 L)	772,000
8	Etanol teknis 90%	98,000	20	Liter	1,960,000
10	Sorbitol powder teknis	85,000	10	kg	850,000
11	Poli Vinil Alkohol PVA 1799	315,000	5	kg	1,575,000
12	Magnesium stearat teknis	265,000	5	kg	1,325,000
13	Aquades 20L/jerigen	90,000	10	jerigen	900,000
14	Kertas saring 58 cm x 58 cm	8,000	50	lembar	400,000
15	Botol kaca sampel cair 100 ml	5,000	100	pcs	500,000
16	Jar kaca sampel padatan 250 ml	8,000	100	pcs	800,000
17	Tisu	12,000	10	pak	120,000
18	Aluminium foil	65,000	3	rol	195,000
19	Magnetic stirer bar 5 cm	145,000	2	pcs	290,000
20	Kitosan high grade	496,000	2	jar (250 g)	992,000
21	Asam asetat p.a Merck	1,350,000	1	botol (2,5L)	1,350,000
Biaya Pengujian					20,750,000
1	Kadar selulosa	150,000	3	sampel	450,000
2	Uji proksimat	450,000	4	sampel	1,800,000
3	Uji sifat mekanis kemasan biofoam	1,300,000	3	sampel	3,900,000
4	Daya serap air	200,000	4	sampel	800,000
5	X-Ray Fluoresence (XRF)	350,000	3	sampel	1,050,000
6	X-Ray Diffraction (XRD)	450,000	4	sampel	1,800,000
7	Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)	600,000	3	sampel	1,800,000
8	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR)	400,000	2	sampel	800,000
9	Transmission Electron Microscope (TEM)	1,500,000	2	sampel	3,000,000
10	Particle Sizer Analyzer (PSA)	400,000	6	sampel	2,400,000
11	Luas permukaan material (BET)	500,000	2	sampel	1,000,000
12	Contact angel/sudut kontak permukaan	400,000	3	sampel	1,200,000
13	Differential Scanning Calorymetry (DSC)	250,000	3	sampel	750,000
Biaya Sewa Alat/Mesin					4,625,000
1	Mesin cetak biofoam	125,000	25	jam	3,125,000
2	Tanur/pirolisis	100,000	15	jam	1,500,000
Biaya Publikasi					7,000,000
1	Proofreading artikel ilmiah	1,000,000	1	artikel	1,000,000
2	APC publikasi artikel (Internasional)	6,000,000	1	artikel	6,000,000
Biaya Rekayasa Mesin Pencetak Biofoam					75,000,000
1	Biaya part untuk rekayasa mesin pencetak biofoam ergonomis	75,000,000	1	paket	75,000,000
Jumlah					123,959,000
*Harga termasuk pajak					

DAMPAK RISET



1. Termanfaatkannya limbah padat industri kelapa sawit (pelepah dan cangkang) sehingga menambah nilai ekonomi limbah tersebut.
2. Dihasilkannya produk turunan dari biomassa kelapa sawit berupa selulosa sebagai penguat kemasan biofoam dan material coating hidrofobik silika dari cangkang sawit sebagai sumber finansial industri sawit.



1. Peningkatan kesejahteraan petani sawit
2. Terbukanya lapangan kerja baru
3. Teratasinya masalah lingkungan akibat dari limbah padat industri sawit (*Zero waste*).

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Bumitama Gunajaya Agro

**THANK
YOU**

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